





Key Energy – Ecomondo

Opportunities and challenges for utility scale Photovoltaics

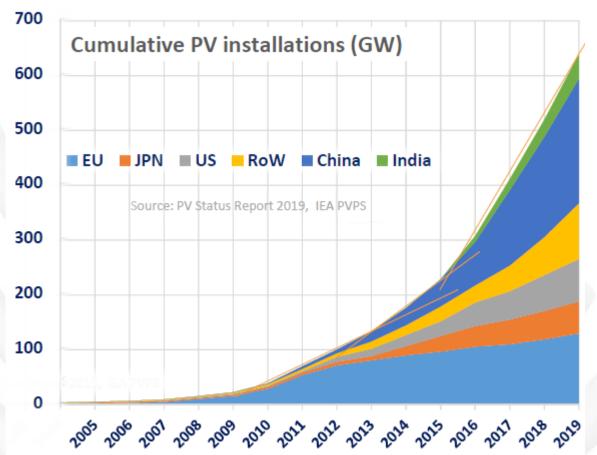
05 November 2020

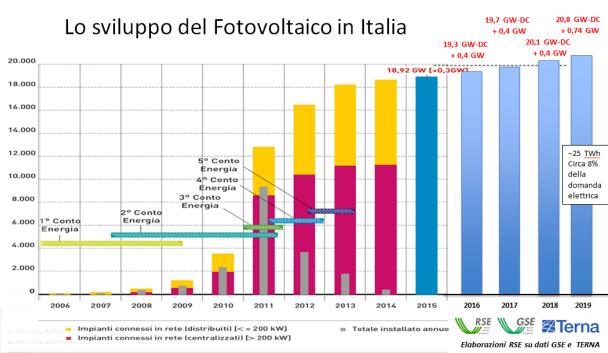
Technology and Innovation in the Solar PV sector and its role for the Green Recovery Debate



Salvatore Guastella







120 GW/y 2019 PV installations

Trend: 10 times more in 2050 also to achieve national ECP targets

55 GW 2030 NECP target

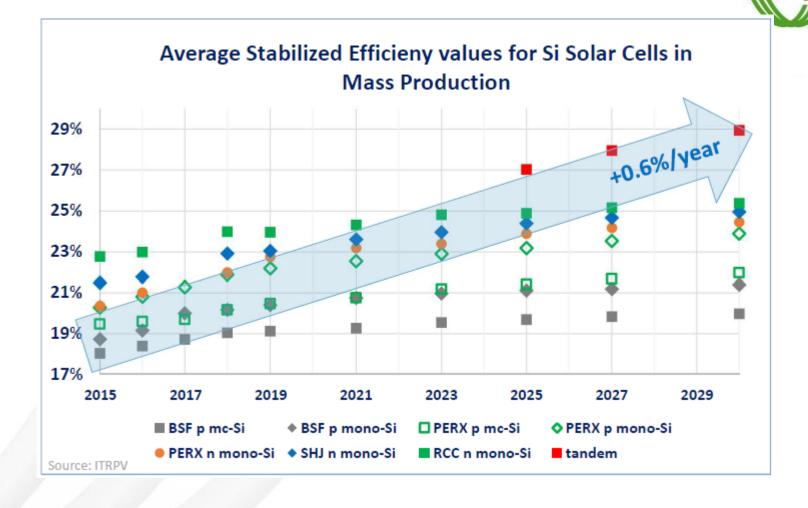
→ average 3 GW/y + substitutions

Italy: 21 GW 2019 cumulative installations < 1 GW/y 2019 PV installations

Ricerca sul Sistema Energetico - RSE S.p.A.

PV technological trends

Efficiency of cells is increasing

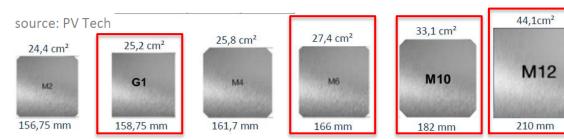


Silicon- based cells are very prevailing over thin-film ones

PV technological trends



Size of Cells is increasing (trend 2019 -2020)



Size and power of Modules are increasing

 \rightarrow 3+ m² and 600+ W

Bifacial Cells and Modules

- Same production cost

One-axis sun tracking

- Energy Yield increase

One-axis sun tracking plus Bifacial Modules

Energy Yield increase by 27%
 (Note!! It is <u>strongly depending on local irradiation and albedo</u>)

System operating voltage is increasing to reduce loss energy in connection lines

Distributed inverter equipped with several MPPTs is increasingly accepted

